



aws INNOVATE

MODERN APPLICATIONS EDITION

20 October, 2022

A developer's guide to modern application development

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Amazon Web Services



Agenda

- Examining current developer challenges
- Overview of AWS developer landscape
- AWS developer tooling
- Golden pathways

Examining current developer challenges

Examining current developer challenges

Over 700 languages

ABAP	Boo	D	Go	Ladder Logic	Oz	Ring	Turing
ABC	Bourne shell	Dart	Groovy	Lasso	Paradox	RPG	TypeScript
ActionScript	C	DCL	Hack	Lisp	Pascal	Ruby	Vala
Ada	C shell	Delphi	Harbour	LiveCode	Perl	Rust	VB.NET
Alice	C#	Dylan	Haskell	Logo	PHP	S	VBScript
Apex	C++	Eiffel	HCL	Lua	Pike	SAS	Verilog
APL	Ceylon	Elixir	HTML	Maple	PL/I	Scala	VHDL
Arc	Clipper	Emacs Lisp	Icon	MATLAB	PL/SQL	Scheme	Visual Basic
ASP	Clojure	Erlang	IDL	Mercury	PostScript	Scratch	Visual FoxPro
AspectJ	COBOL	Euphoria	Inform	ML	PowerShell	Shell	Whitespace
Assembly	CoffeeScript	Euphoria	Io	MQL4	Prolog	Smalltalk	xBase
AutoLISP	ColdFusion	F#	Java	NATURAL	Python	SPARK	XML
AWK	Common Lisp	Factor	JavaScript	NXT-G	Q	SQL	Xquery
Bash	Crystal	Forth	Julia	Objective-C	R	Stata	Yorick
Basic	CSS	Fortran	Korn shell	OCaml	Racket	Swift	Z shell
bc	cT	Gambas	Kotlin	OpenCL	REBOL	Tcl	Zig
BCPL	Curl	Genie	LabVIEW	OpenEdge ABL	Red	Transact-SQL	

Examining current developer challenges

Javascript

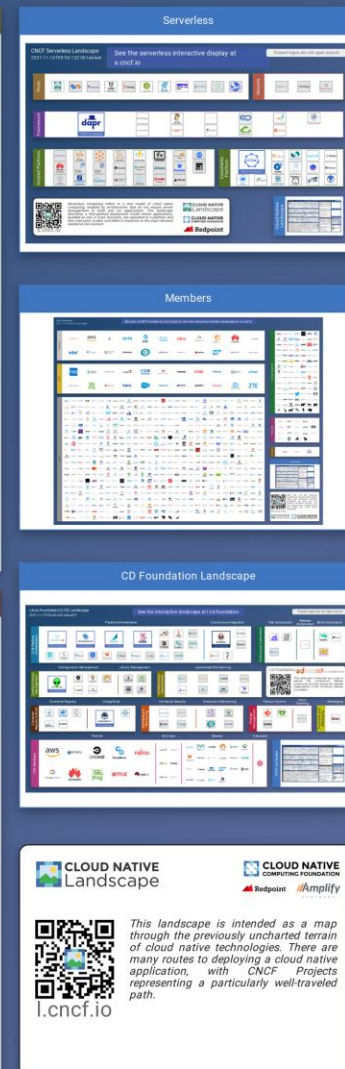
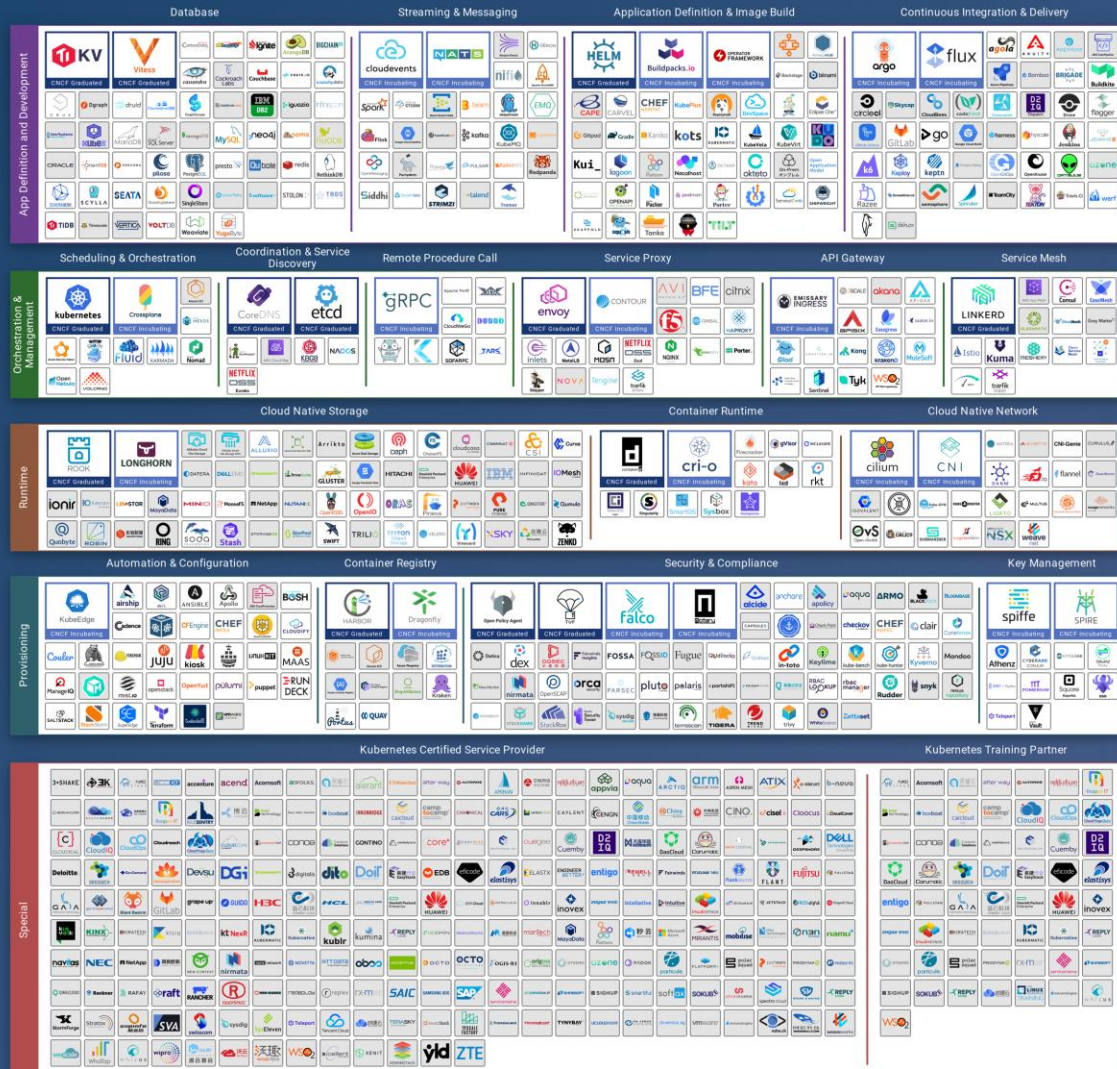
Adonis	Cheerio	Dotenv	Handlebars	Luxon	Nodemon	React Native	Swagger
Angular	Clean-CSS	EJS	Hapi	Marked	NoSQL	Reactstrap.	Tailwind
Angular	Cloudinary	Electron	Helmet	Materialize	npm	Redux	tslib
Ant Design	CodePen	Ember	HTML-Minifier	MEAN	Nuxt	Request	TypeScript
Async	Commander	ESLint	Inquirer	MERN	ORMs	Restify	UglifyJS2
Axios	Concurrently	Express	Jamstack	Meteor	Parcel	Rollup	Underscore
Babel	Config	Faker	Jasmine	Mocha	Passport	RxJS	Uuid
Backbone	Cordova	Flow	Jest	Moment	Pluralize	Sails	Validator
Bcrypt	core-js	Formik	Joi	Mongoose	PM2	Scully	Vue
Body-parser	Cors	Foundation	jQuery	Morgan	Polymer	Sequelize	Webpack
Bootstrap	Crank	Fs-extra	JSDoc	Multer	Preact	Sharp	Websockets
Bower	CSS-in-JS	Gatsby	JSFiddle	Mustache	Prettier	ShellJS	Winston
Browserify	CSV	GM	JSHint	Next	Protractor	Shortid	WS
Brunch	Cypress	GraphQL	JSONWebToken	Node-cache	Puppeteer	Socket.io	Yarn
Bulma	DayJS	Gridsome	Koa	Node-dir	QUnit	SQL	Yeoman
Chai	Debug	Grunt	local storage	Node.js	Randomcolor	Stencil	YUIDoc
Chalk	Docco	Gulp	Lodash	Nodemailer	React	Svelte	Yup

Examining current developer challenges

CNCF Cloud Native Landscape
2021-11-16T05:56:13Z 0b1ab4e6

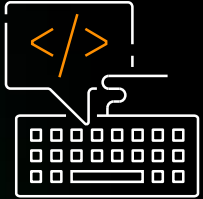
Overwhelmed? Please see the CNCF Trail Map. That and the interactive landscape are at l.cncf.io

Greyed logos are not open source



Examining current developer challenges

Development complexity



**Multiple
programming
languages**



**Multiple
frameworks
and libraries**



**Numerous cloud
services and APIs**



**Identifying relevant
best practices**

Business needs

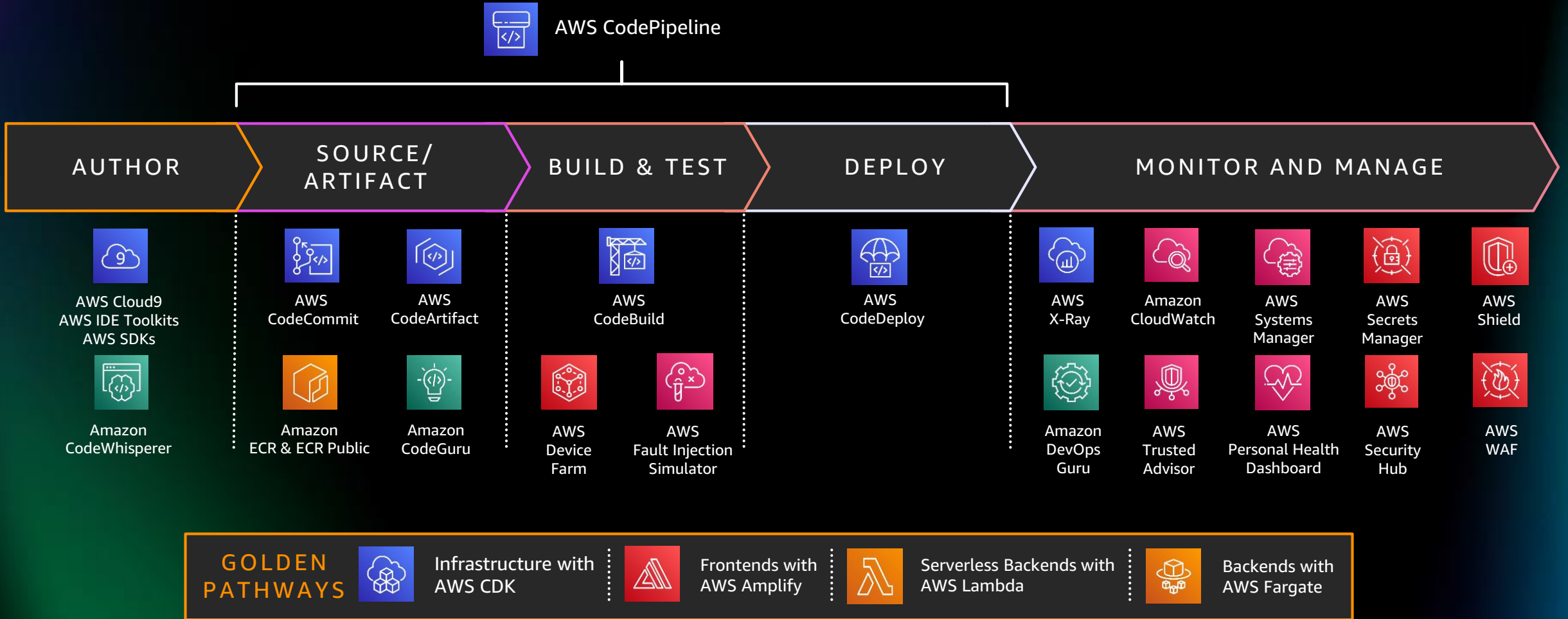
Fast Delivery

**Scalable and
Production Grade**

**Innovate and
Differentiate**

No Downtime

Overview of AWS developer landscape



AWS Developer Tooling

Authoring



Work with many languages with AWS SDK's

Backend



JavaScript



Python



PHP



.NET



Node.js



Embedded C



C++



Ruby



Java



Go



Arduino Yún

Frontend



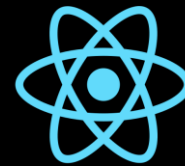
iOS



Android



Javascript



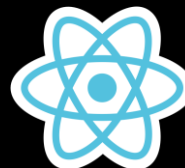
React Native



Ionic



Flutter



React



Angular



Vue

Work with your favourite IDE's with AWS Toolkits

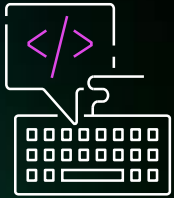


Microsoft
Visual Studio

Microsoft
Visual Studio Code

Pair Programming with Amazon CodeWhisperer

Accelerate frontend and backend development by empowering developers with automatic code recommendations



Languages: Python, Java, JavaScript



IDEs: JetBrains, Visual Studio Code, AWS Cloud9, AWS Lambda console



First-class support for AWS APIs

```
# Write a function to upload a file to S3.
def upload_file_to_s3(file_name, bucket_name, object_name):
    """
    Uploads a file to an S3 bucket

    :param file_name: File to upload
    :param bucket_name: Bucket to upload to
    :param object_name: S3 object name. If none then file_name is used
    :return: True if file was uploaded, else False
    """

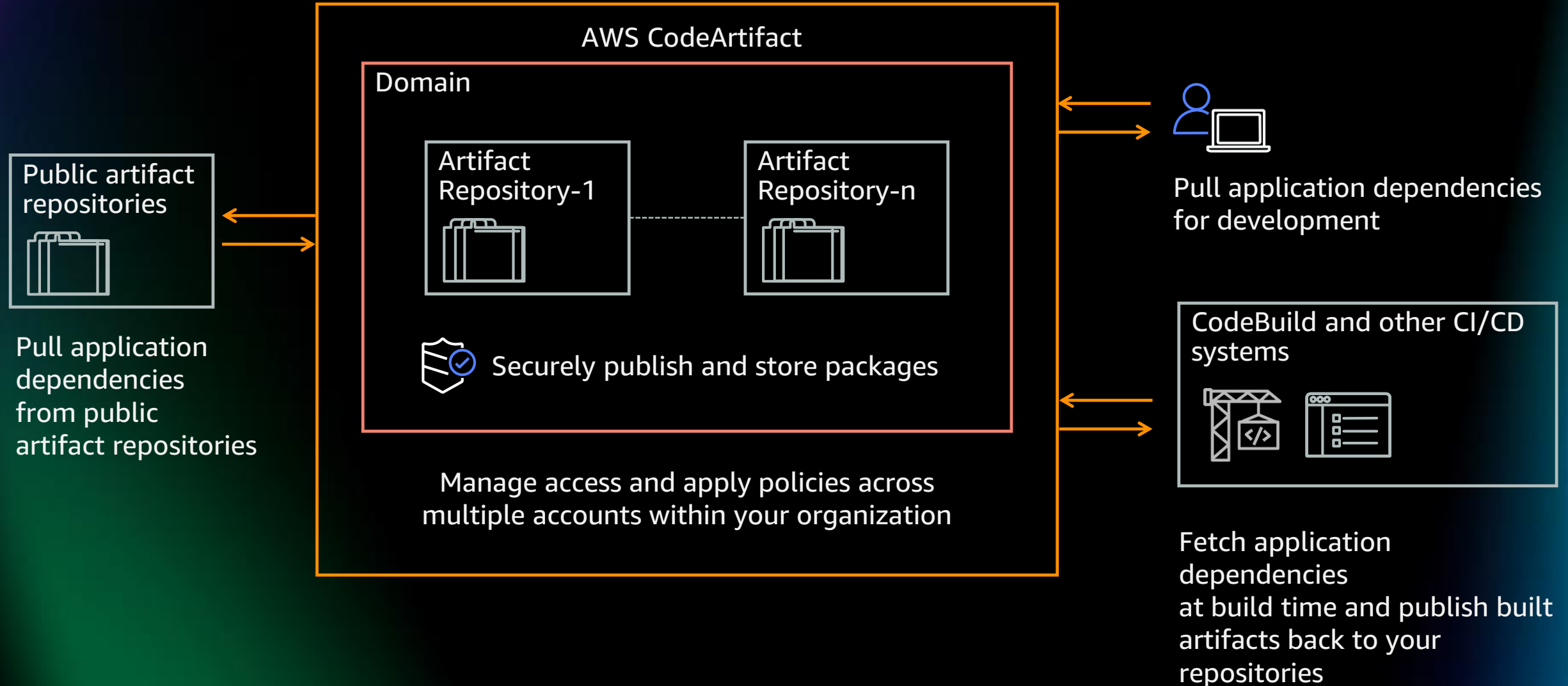
    # Upload the file
    s3_client = boto3.client('s3',
                             aws_access_key_id=AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID,
                             aws_secret_access_key=AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY,
                             region_name=AWS_REGION_NAME)

    try:
        s3_client.upload_file(file_name, bucket_name, object_name)
        print(f'File {file_name} uploaded to S3 bucket {bucket_name} as {object_name}')
        return True
    except FileNotFoundError:
        print(f'File {file_name} not found')
```


AWS Developer Tooling

Source / Artifact

Managing code assets with AWS CodeArtifact

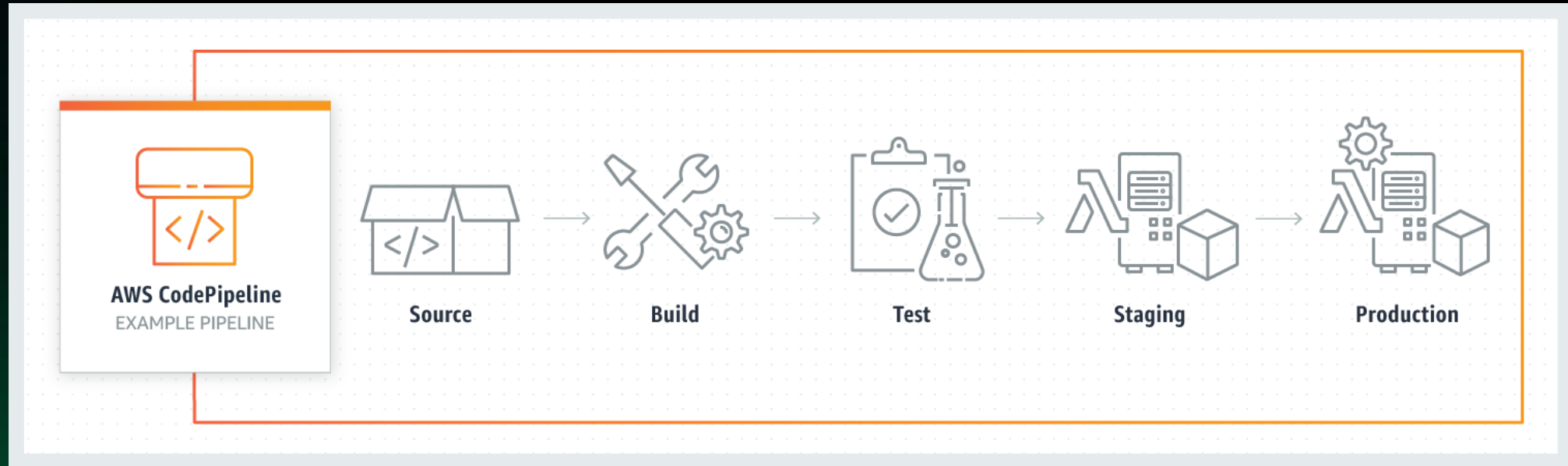


AWS Developer Tooling

Build, Test and Deploy

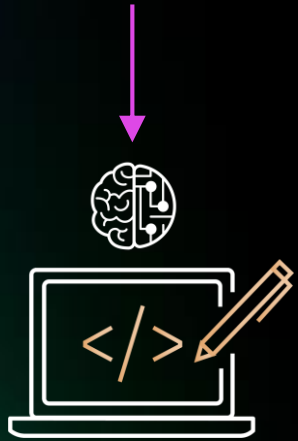


CI / CD with AWS Code Suite



ML-driven code reviews with Amazon CodeGuru

CodeGuru Reviewer



Write and review

Built-in **code reviews** with actionable recommendations

CodeGuru Profiler



Build and test

Detect and **optimize** the expensive lines of code



Deploy



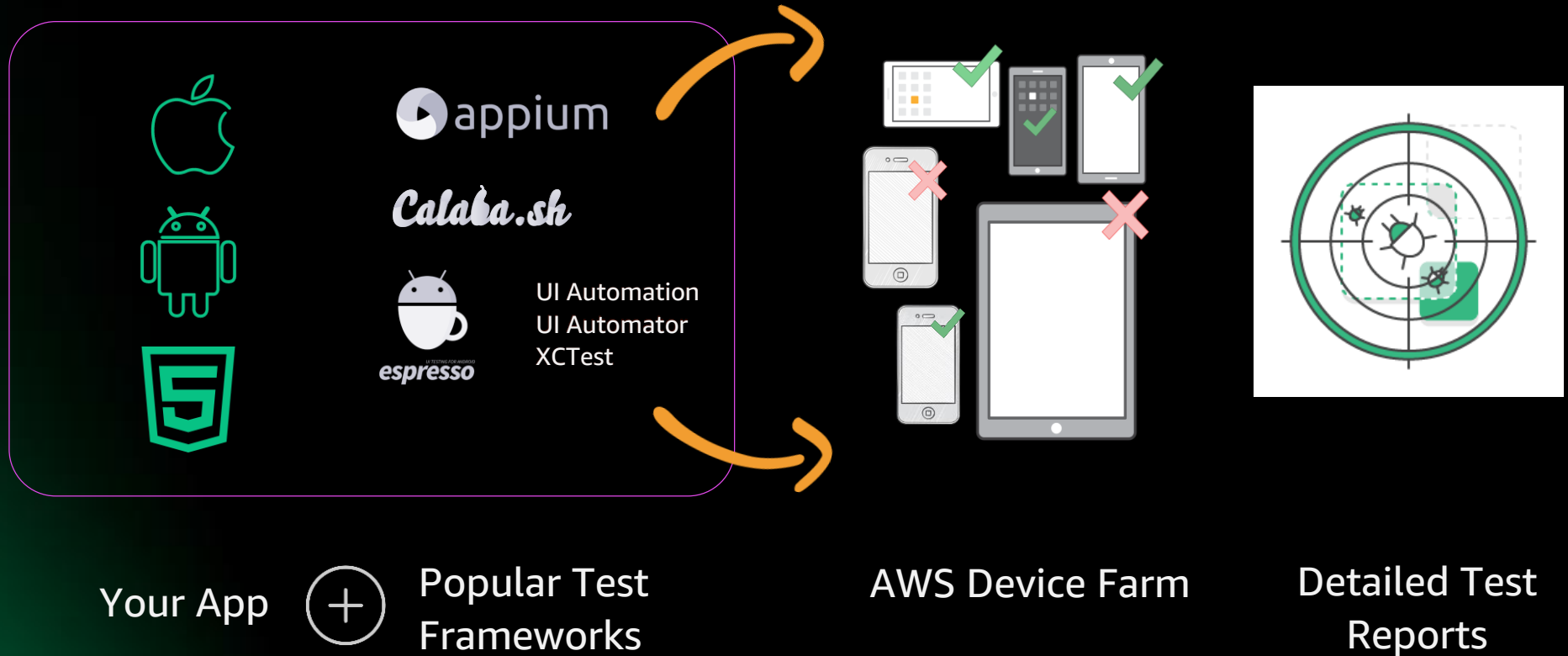
Measure

Easily identify **performance and cost improvements** in production environment



Improve

Testing with AWS Device Farm



AWS Developer Tooling

Monitor and Manage

Automated monitoring with AWS DevOps Guru



AWS DevOps Guru is an ML-powered service that makes it easy for developers and operators to automatically detect issues to improve application availability and reduce expensive downtime—no machine learning experience required.

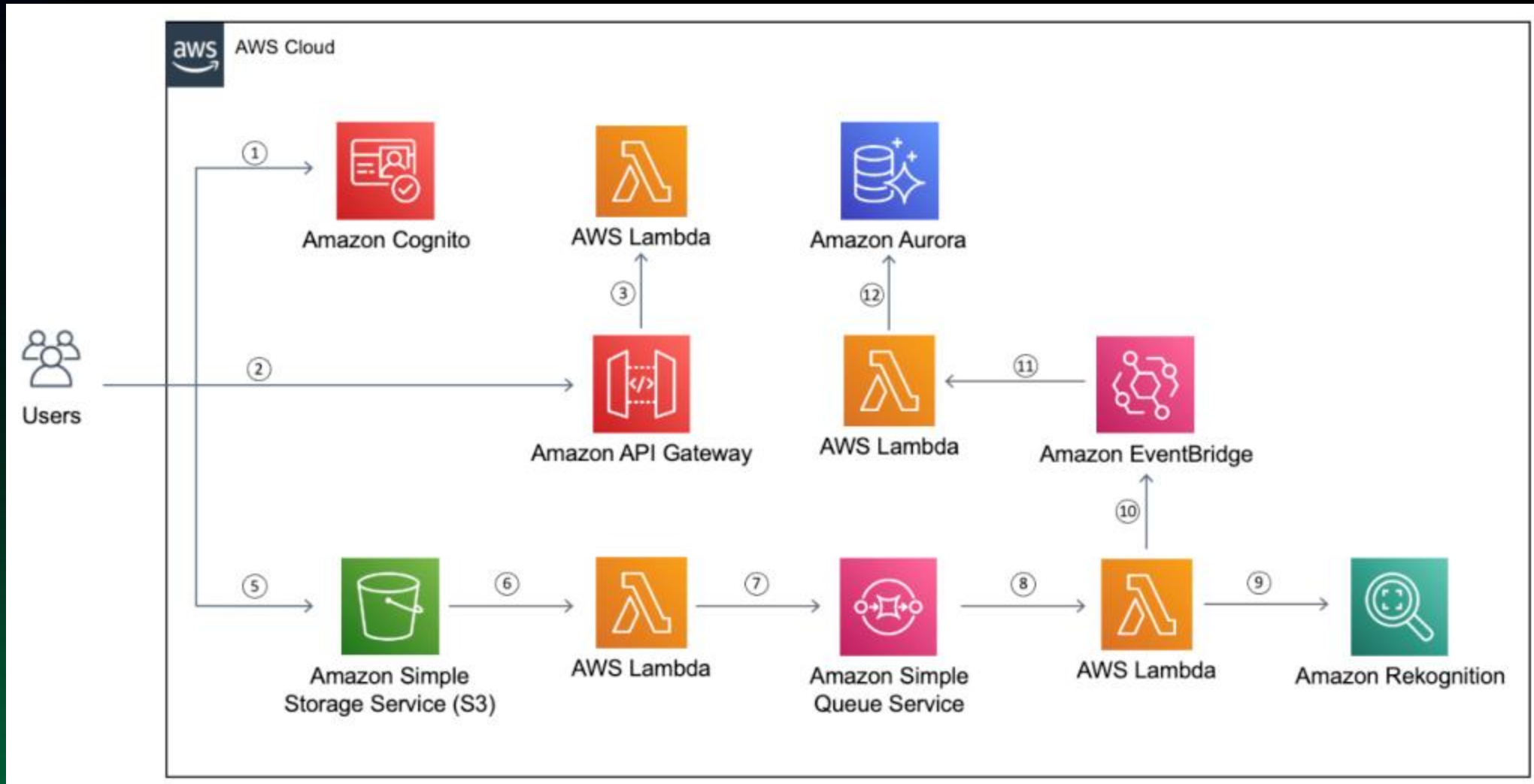
Golden Pathways

Golden Pathways

Infrastructure



Building infrastructure with AWS Cloud Development Kit (AWS CDK)



Building infrastructure with AWS CDK

TypeScript

JavaScript

Python

Java

C#

```
export class MyEcsConstructStack extends core.Stack {
  constructor(scope: core.App, id: string, props?: core.StackProps) {
    super(scope, id, props);

    const vpc = new ec2.Vpc(this, "MyVpc", {
      maxAzs: 3 // Default is all AZs in region
    });

    const cluster = new ecs.Cluster(this, "MyCluster", {
      vpc: vpc
    });

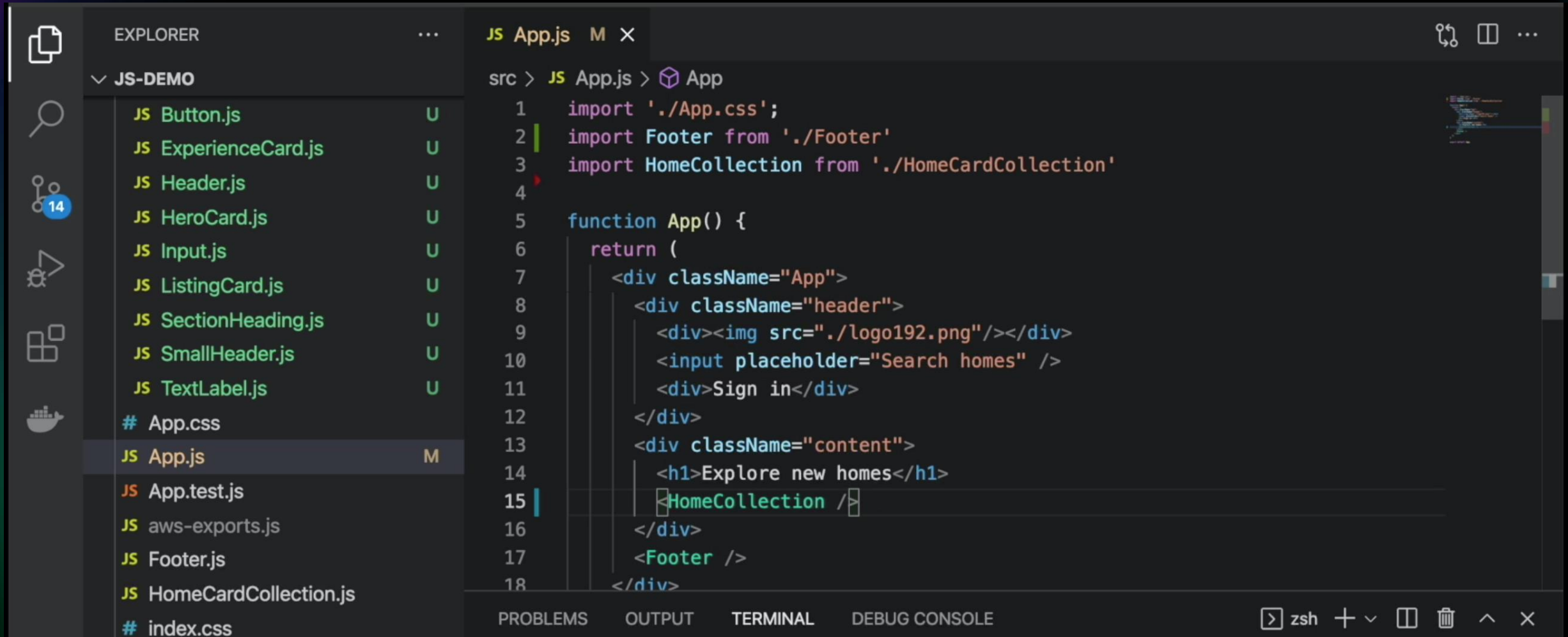
    // Create a load-balanced Fargate service and make it public
    new ecs_patterns.ApplicationLoadBalancedFargateService(this, "MyFargateService", {
      cluster: cluster, // Required
      cpu: 512, // Default is 256
    });
  }
}
```

Golden Pathways

Frontend



Frontend Apps with AWS Amplify



```
src > JS App.js > App
1  import './App.css';
2  import Footer from './Footer'
3  import HomeCollection from './HomeCardCollection'
4
5  function App() {
6    return (
7      <div className="App">
8        <div className="header">
9          <div></div>
10         <input placeholder="Search homes" />
11         <div>Sign in</div>
12       </div>
13       <div className="content">
14         <h1>Explore new homes</h1>
15         <HomeCollection />
16       </div>
17       <Footer />
18     </div>
19   )
20 }
```

Frontend Apps with AWS Amplify

The screenshot displays the AWS Amplify Studio interface for a project named 'HomeListings' in the 'staging' environment. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Home, Manage (Content, User management, File browser), Design (UI Library), and Set up (Data, Authentication). The main workspace is divided into three sections. The top section shows the 'UI Library (Preview)' for 'NewHomes', with buttons for 'Edit Component in Figma' and 'Shuffle preview data'. The middle section displays the 'Layout' configuration for the 'NewHomes' component, including 'Name', 'Origin', 'Type' (List/Grid), 'Order', 'Columns', and a preview of the component's dimensions and alignment. The bottom section shows a preview of the 'NewHomes' component, which displays a grid of three home listings: 'Karlsruhe, Germany' (\$239/night), 'Seattle, WA' (\$154/night), and 'Los Angeles, CA' (\$6832/night). The right sidebar shows 'Collection data' for the 'Home' data source, with a 'Data set' of 'All records' and a 'View/Edit' link.

Amplify Studio HomeListings > staging

Local setup instructions

Home

Manage

Content

User management

File browser

Design

UI Library

Set up

Data

Authentication

UI Library (Preview) > NewHomes

Name NewHomes

Origin HomeCard

Layout

Type List Grid

Order

Columns 2

10px

Width auto

Height auto

10px

Y-align

Collection data

Data source Home

Data set All records View/Edit

Karlsruhe, Germany

\$239/night

Book now

Seattle, WA

\$154/night

Book now

Los Angeles, CA

\$6832/night

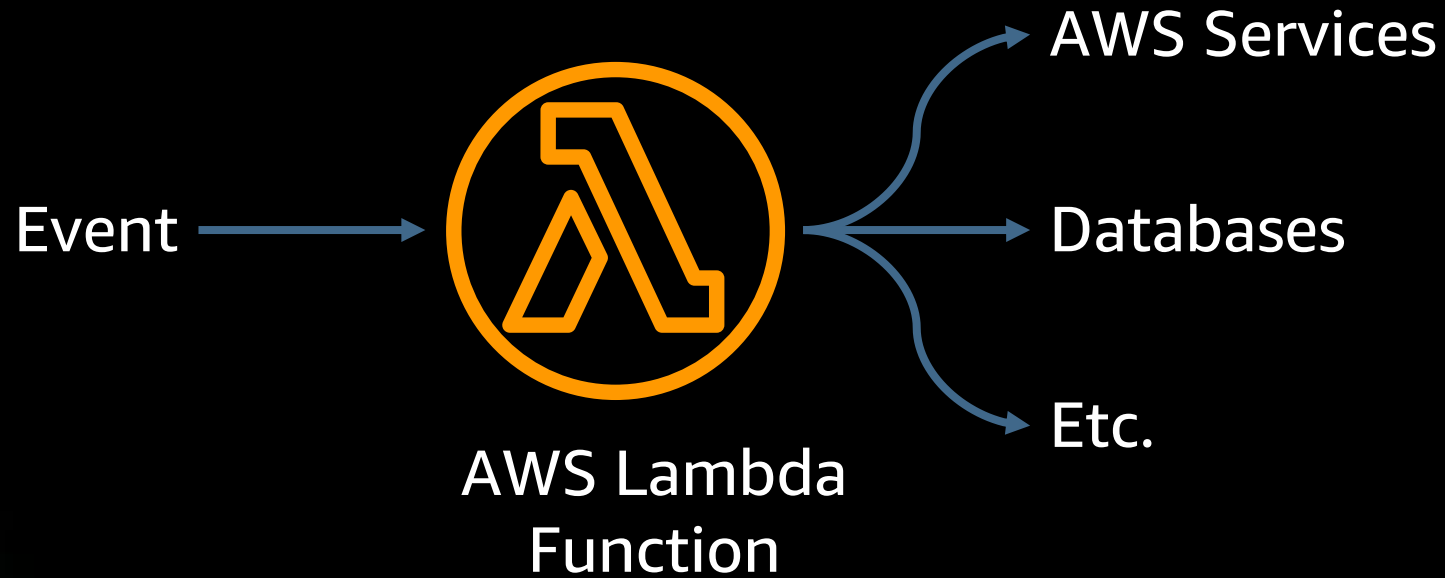
Book now

Golden Pathways

Serverless Backend



Serverless backends with AWS Lambda



Python
Javascript
Java
Golang
C#
BYOL
Container images

Made easy with AWS SAM



AWS SAM is an open-source framework for building serverless applications. It provides shorthand syntax to express functions, APIs, databases, and event source mappings.

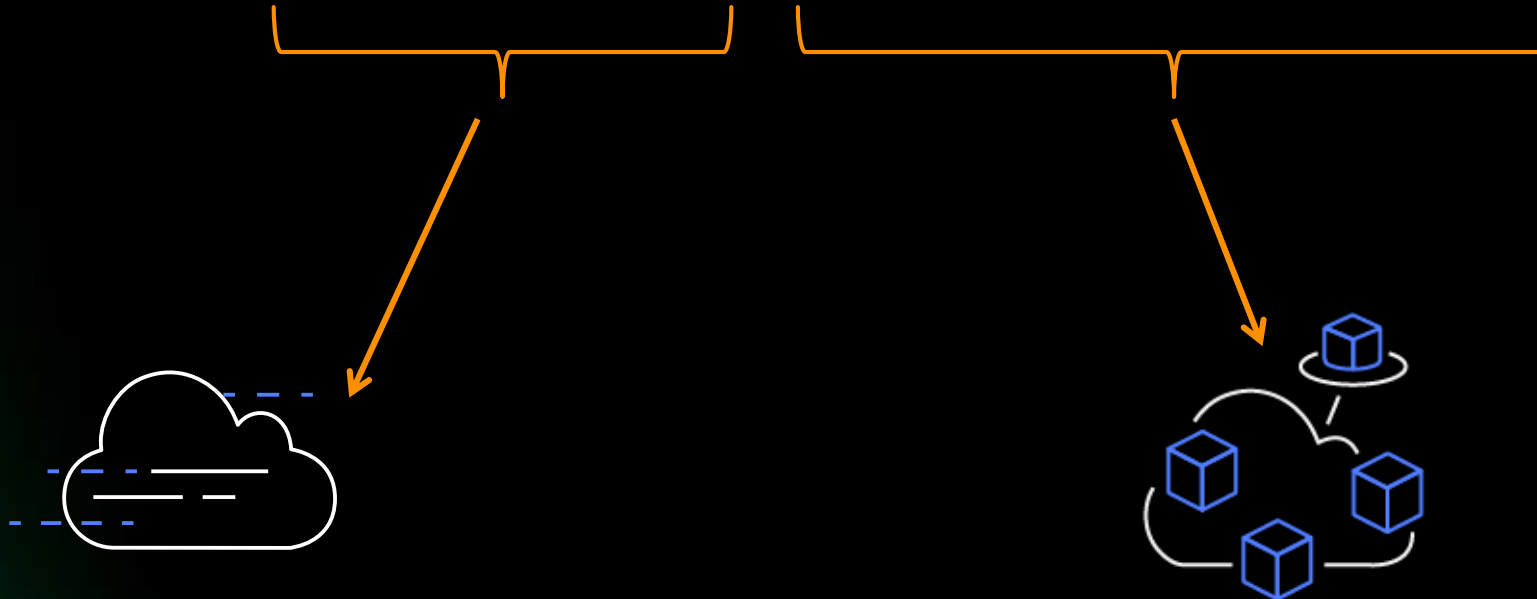
Golden Pathways

Backend



Backend applications with AWS Fargate

Fargate is a serverless compute engine for containers



Managed by AWS, no AMIs to maintain,
no EC2 instances to provision, scale or
manage, pay for what you need

AWS Fargate is where your
containers will run. Customers
don't interact with it directly

Made easy with AWS App Runner

Customer applications



Amazon ECR public



GitHub



Amazon ECR private



AWS App Runner

Frontend API

Orchestration Workflow

With App Runner, customers don't need to manage...

Build
(CB)

Auto Scaling
(Request-based)

Host Patching
(AWS Fargate)

Hosting
(AWS Fargate, VPC)

CI / CD
(Webhook, CW Events)

Deployment &
Application Logs
(CW Logs)

Load Balancing & Health
Check
(Envoy)

Safe Deployment
(Blue-green)

Service & Instance
Metrics
(CW Metrics)

Custom Domain
(NLB)

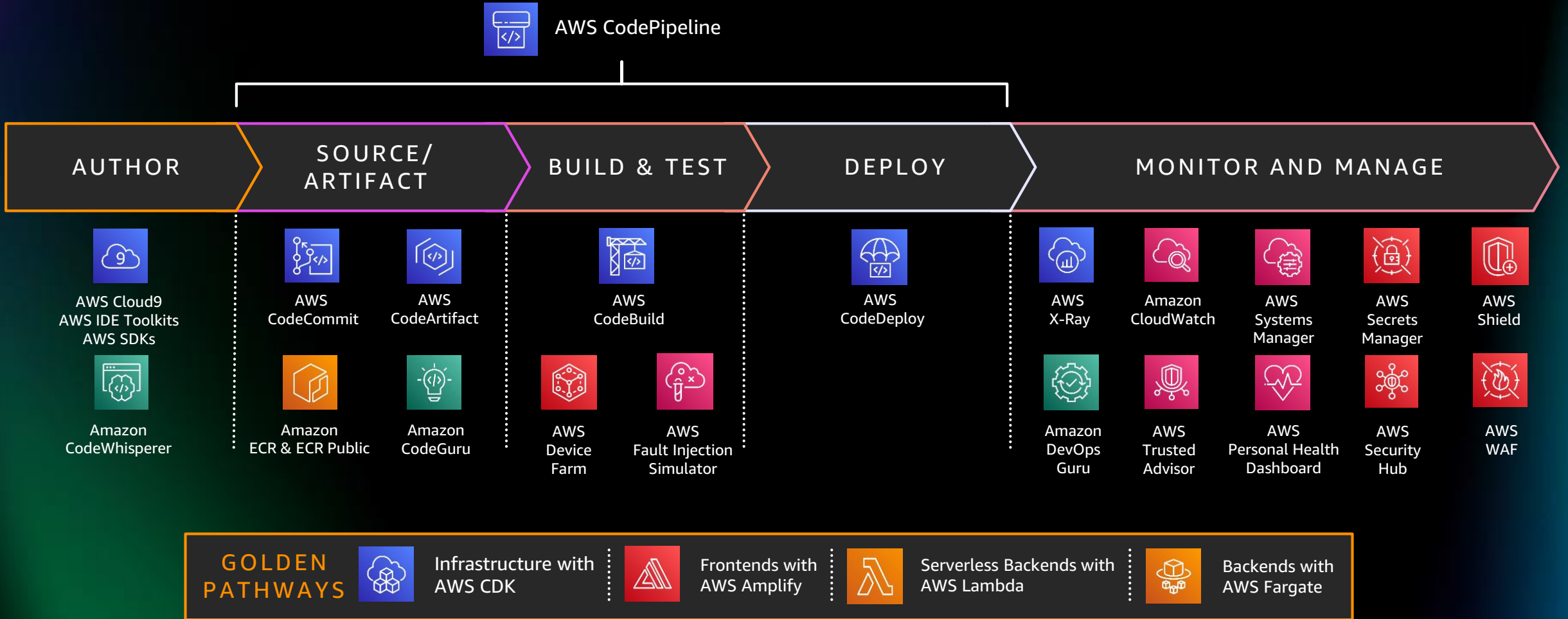
Runtime Patching
(Amazon ECR)

Encryption
(AWS KMS)



In Summary

In Summary



Visit the Modern Applications resource hub

Dive deeper with these resources to help you develop an effective plan for your modernization journey.

- Build modern applications on AWS
- Business value of cloud modernization
- An introduction to event-driven architectures
- Accelerate full-stack web and mobile app development
- Determining the total cost of ownership: Comparing serverless and server-based technologies
- Building event-driven architectures with AWS
- Continuous learning, continuous modernization



<https://tinyurl.com/modern-apps-aws>

Visit resource hub

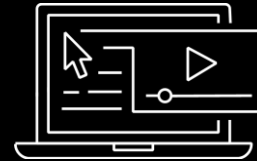


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[AWS ramp-up guide - Developer](#)
[AWS ramp-up guide - DevOps](#)

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experience for you in the future.



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twitch.tv/aws

Thank you!