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# Build modern applications with purpose-built databases

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### Agenda

- Key requirements and evolution of modern applications
- The pursuit of the "ideal" database
- AWS purpose-built databases to deliver performance
- Demo
- Additional resources



### Key Requirements of Modern Applications

REQUIRES MORE PERFORMANCE, SCALE, AND AVAILABILITY









Streaming



Social media



Gaming



Shared economy

Users	1M+
Data volume	Terabytes-petabytes
Locality	Global
Performance	Microsecond latency
Request rate	Millions per second
Access	Mobile, IoT, devices
Scale	Virtually unlimited
Economics	Pay as you go
Developer access	Instance API access
Development	Apps and storage are decoupled



### **Modern Application Architecture Evolution**

FROM MONOLITHIC TO MICROSERVICES WITH PURPOSE-BUILT DATABASES



#### Web servers

Presentation layers



#### **Application servers**

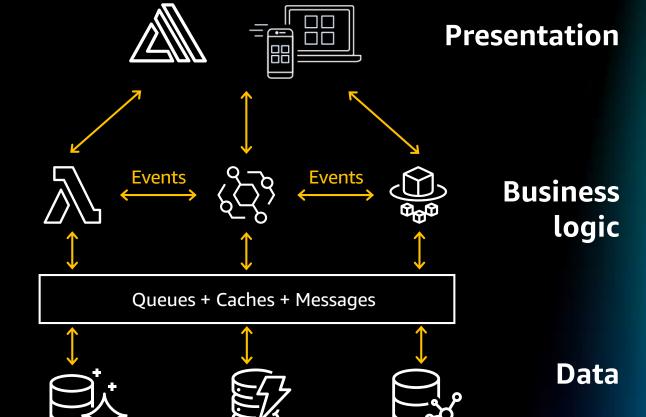
**Business logic** 



#### **Database servers**

Data layer







### **Benefits of Microservices**







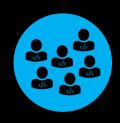
Better Scalability



Improved Fault Isolation



Greater Flexibility



Smaller Development Teams



Higher Software Testability



Improved Maintainability



### The pursuit of the "ideal" database

THE IDEAL DATABASE SHOULD DO EVERYTHING WELL

### Innovation and agility

Supports all storage (data types) and all access patterns

Implements ACID transactions and strong consistency

### Performance and scalability

Provides limitless scalability and tolerate load variability

Is highly performant regardless of query complexity

### Cost-effective and easy to manage

Is continuously available (no downtime)

Is simple and easy to use, tune, and maintain

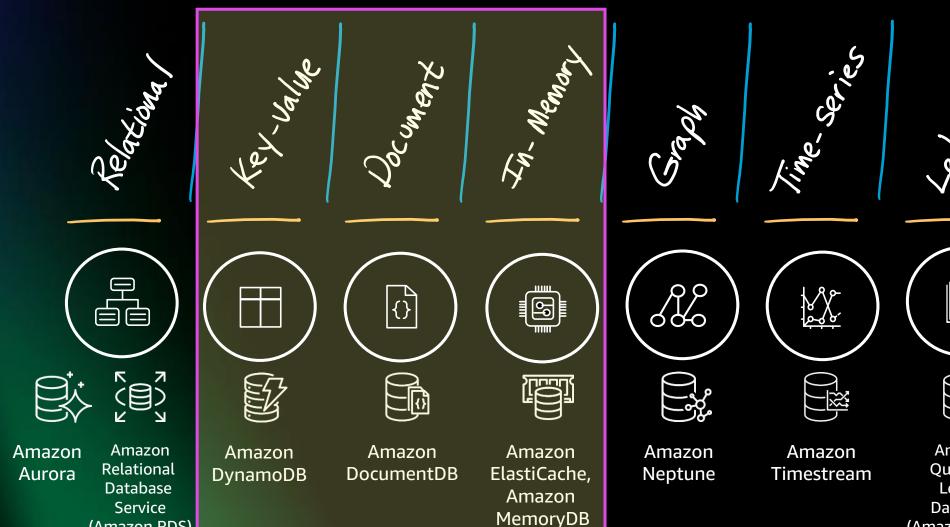
Is cost-effective and predictable

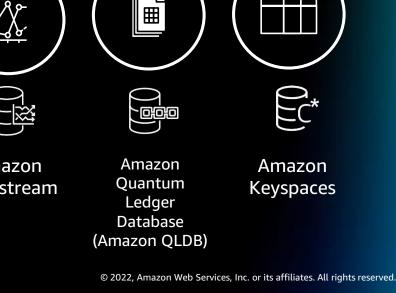
... and more!



### **AWS Purpose-Built databases**

THE MOST COMPLETE FAMILY OF PURPOSE-BUILT DATABASES







(Amazon RDS)

### **Amazon DynamoDB**

A FAST AND FLEXIBLE KEY-VALUE DATABASE SERVICE FOR ANY SCALE



### Performance at scale

- Delivers consistent, single-digit millisecond latency
- Handles millions of requests per second



### No servers to manage

- Maintenance free
- Auto-scaling
- On-demand capacity mode
- Up to 99.999% SLA



#### **Enterprise-ready**

- ACID transactions
- Encryption at rest
- Continuous backups, on demand backup and restore
- Integration with other AWS services



#### **Global tables**

- Build global applications
- Get fast access to local data
- Automated global replication

Amazon DynamoDB is ideal for

Serverless and event-driven architectures

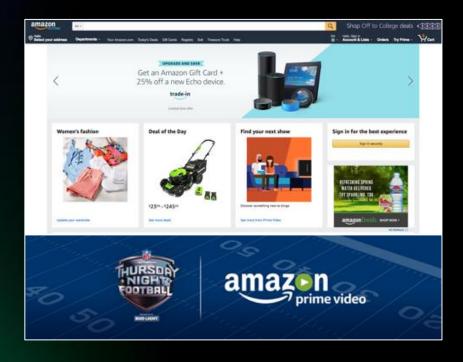
Globally resilient services

High-throughput workloads









Amazon DynamoDB supports multiple high-traffic sites and systems including Alexa, the Amazon.com sites, and 442 Amazon fulfillment centers. Across the 66-hour 2020 Prime Day, these sources made 16.4 trillion calls to the DynamoDB API, peaking at 80.1 million requests per second.

https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/aws/amazon-prime-day-2020-powered-by-aws/

The internal Amazon.com Herd system supports 100s of millions of active workflows.

#### Migrated from Oracle to DynamoDB

- Improved customer experience:
  Workflow processing delays dropped from 1 second to 100 milliseconds
- Reduced cost: Scaling and maintenance effort dropped
   10 times.
- Reduced complexity and risk: Retired more than 300 Oracle hosts

https://aws.amazon.com/solutions/case-studies/herd/



#### **Amazon DocumentDB**

FAST, SCALABLE, AND FULLY-MANAGED MONGODB-COMPATIBLE DATABASE SERVICE



#### Fast and scalable

- Scale compute in minutes
- Storage and I/O autoscaling
- Storage scales to 64 TB
- Scale out to 15 replicas for millions of reads
- Globally distributed



#### **Enterprise-ready**

- Built-in high availability
- Backups enabled by default
- Durable by default
- Security best practices by default
- Automatic patching
- Monitoring and alerting



#### MongoDB-compatible

- Applications, drivers, and tools can be used with little or no change
- Supports hundreds of APIs, operators, and stages
- Continually working backward from customers to deliver the capabilities they need

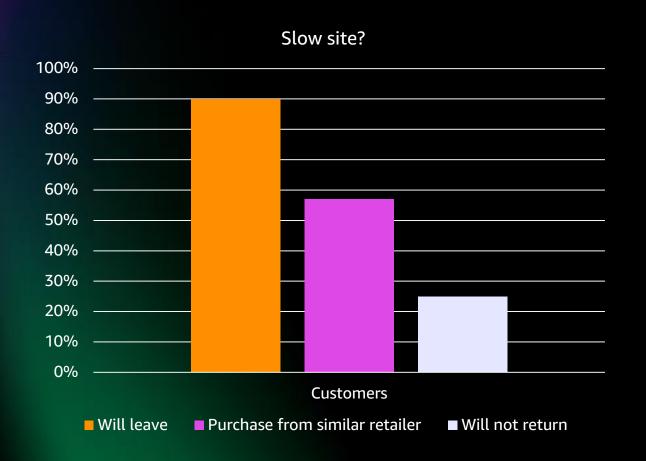
#### Amazon DocumentDB is ideal for

Content management
 Real-time big data
 User or product profiles



### Why Performance Matters

ALL APPLICATIONS CAN USE MORE SPEED, MANY DEMAND IT



FAST: Memory is at least 200x faster than SSDs

PREDICTABLE: No disk seek time for memory

"A 100-millisecond delay in website load time can hurt conversion rates by 7 percent"

"A two-second delay in web page load time increases bounce rate by 103 percent"



### **Amazon ElastiCache**

FULLY MANAGED SERVICE FOR REDIS AND MEMCACHED

Redis & Memcached compatible

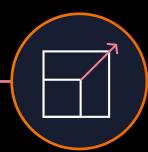
Extreme performance

Secure and reliable

Easily scales to massive workloads







Fully compatible with open source Redis and Memcached

In-memory data store and cache for microsecond response times Network isolation, encryption at rest/transit, HIPAA, PCI, FedRAMP, multi AZ, global datastore, and automatic failover Scale reads and writes with sharding and replicas



### **Amazon MemoryDB for Redis**

REDIS-COMPATIBLE, FULLY MANAGED AND DURABLE IN-MEMORY DATABASE SERVICE

### Ultra-fast performance

Lowest latency database offered by AWS

### Fully managed

AWS-managed hardware and software setup, configuration, monitoring, and snapshots

#### Security

Amazon VPC, encryption at rest and in transit, Access Control Lists (ACLs)

### Redis compatibility

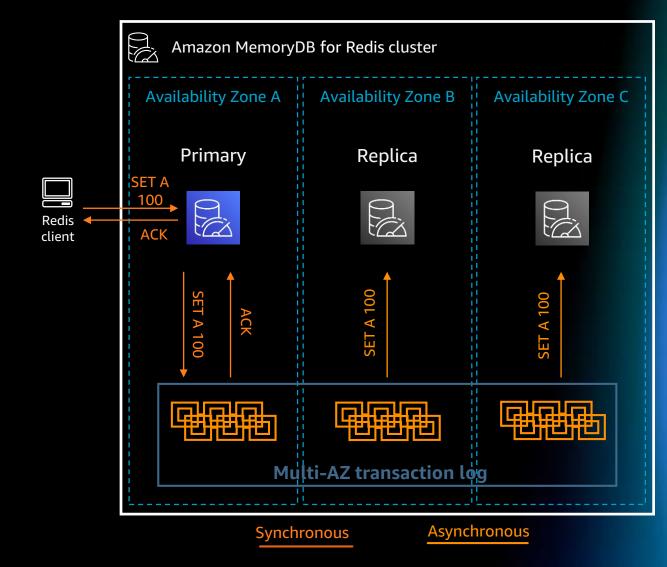
Flexible and friendly Redis APIs and data structures

### High scalability

Up to 500 nodes and 128 TiB of in-memory storage per cluster (with 1 replica per shard)

### Durability and high availability

Multi-AZ transactional log for durability and replicas for high availability

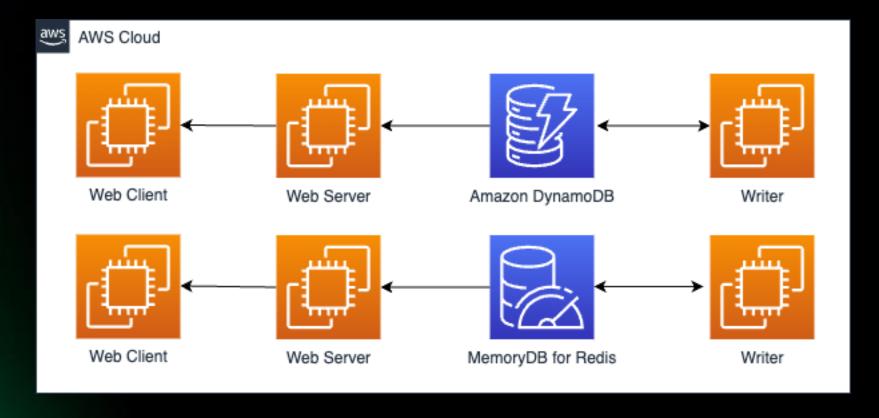




### Demo



### **Demo Scenarios**



- Amazon EC2 instance simulates many producers writing into system of record
- ApacheBench web client simulates many consumers reading from system of record via EC2 web server



### **Additional Resources**

- Learn more at <u>aws.amazon.com/products/databases/learn</u>
- Amazon DynamoDB Hands-on Labs: <a href="https://amazon-dynamodb-labs.workshop.aws/hands-on-labs.html">https://amazon-dynamodb-labs.workshop.aws/hands-on-labs.html</a>
- Amazon DocumentDB Workshop: <a href="https://catalog.us-east-1.prod.workshops.aws/workshops/464d6c17-9faa-4fef-ac9f-dd49610174d3/en-US">https://catalog.us-east-1.prod.workshops.aws/workshops/464d6c17-9faa-4fef-ac9f-dd49610174d3/en-US</a>
- Build a real-time leaderboard with Amazon Aurora Serverless and Amazon ElastiCache: <a href="https://aws.amazon.com/getting-started/hands-on/real-time-leaderboard-amazon-aurora-serverless-elasticache/">https://aws.amazon.com/getting-started/hands-on/real-time-leaderboard-amazon-aurora-serverless-elasticache/</a>



### Visit the Modern Applications resource hub

Dive deeper with these resources to help you develop an effective plan for your modernization journey.

- Build modern applications on AWS
- Business value of cloud modernization
- An introduction to event-driven architectures
- Accelerate full-stack web and mobile app development
- Determining the total cost of ownership: Comparing serverless and server-based technologies
- Building event-driven architectures with AWS
- Continuous learning, continuous modernization



https://tinyurl.com/modern-apps-aws

Visit resource hub

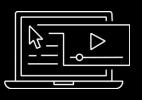


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## Thank you!

