



aws INNOVATE

MODERN APPLICATIONS EDITION

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Smart interview bot using deep learning

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Challenges

- “Work From Home” is the new norm
- Scheduling interviews
- Time to revert with interview result
- Conducting interviews at scale
- Consistency in candidate screening approach

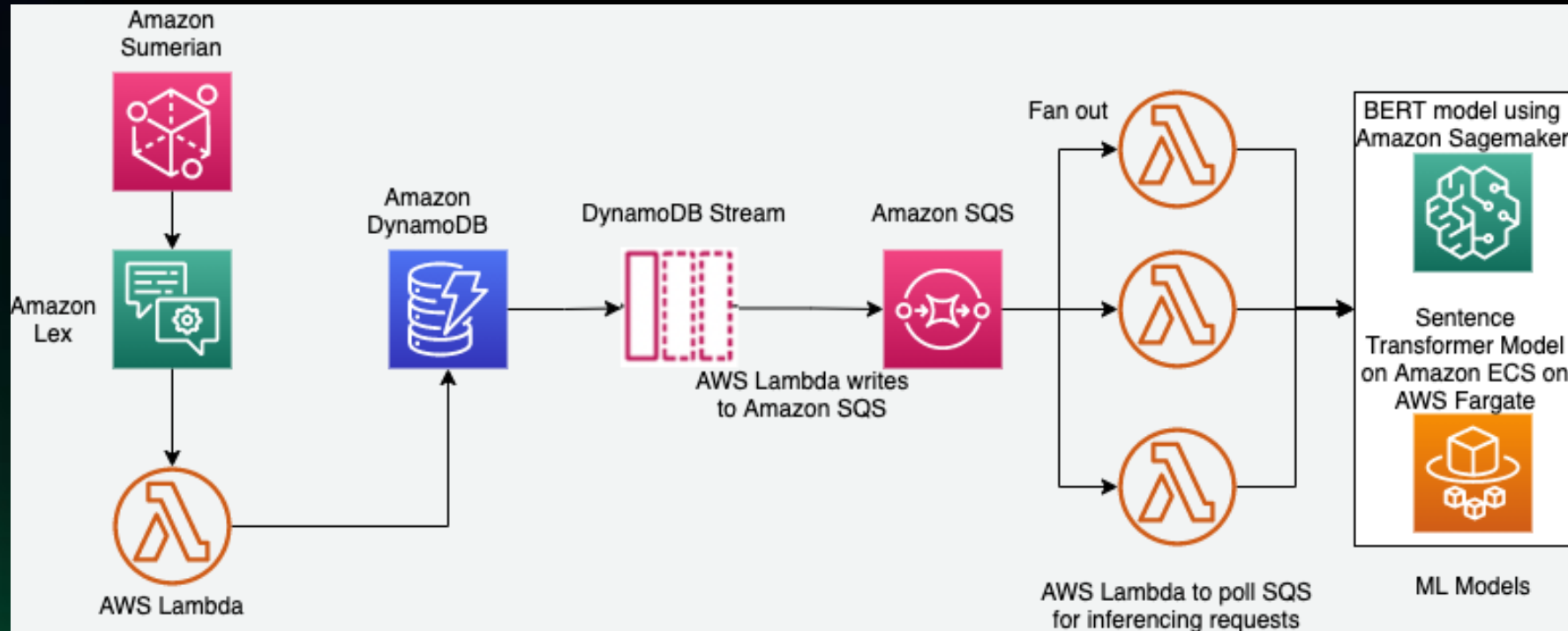
How are we addressing this ?

- Interactive virtual interview user experience
- Automate the evaluation of candidate's subjective answers using machine learning
- Near real-time evaluation at scale
- Bring in efficiency and consistency in evaluation
- Continuously improve the model inferencing accuracy

Key AWS services used

- Amazon SageMaker – enables you to build, train and and deploy your ML models
- Amazon DynamoDB - persists data related to candidate and the interview
- Amazon Simple Queue Service (Amazon SQS) & AWS Lambda - helps you decouple services
- Amazon Lex - helps orchestrate the conversation
- Amazon Sumerian - plays the role of interview host

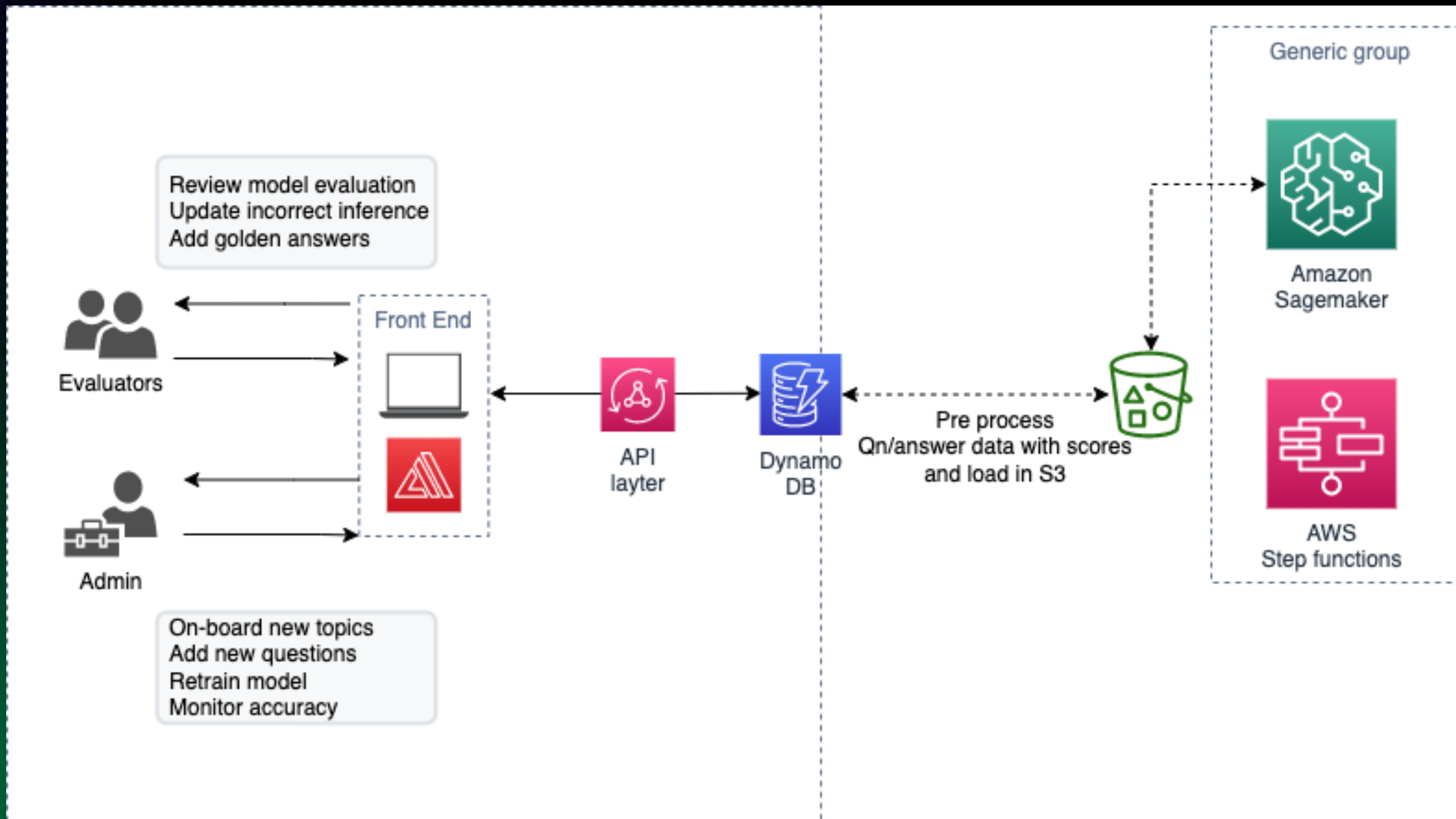
Interview evaluation solution



- Amazon Sumerian host will interact with the user and captures interview answers
- Amazon Sumerian will post the recorded answer to Amazon Lex bot, which in turn invokes a AWS Lambda function
- AWS Lambda to push the request to Amazon SQS
- AWS Lambda attached to the Amazon SQS will be triggered
- Inference results will be updated back in Amazon DynamoDB

Demo – Amazon Sumerian host interview

Admin/evaluator application



Demo – Admin portal

Deep learning models

- Model 1 – BERT
- Model 2 – Sentence transformer

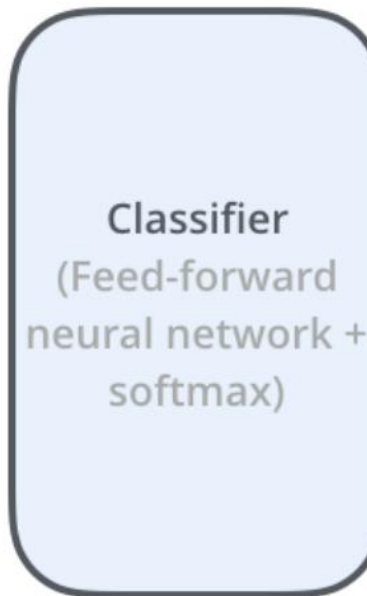
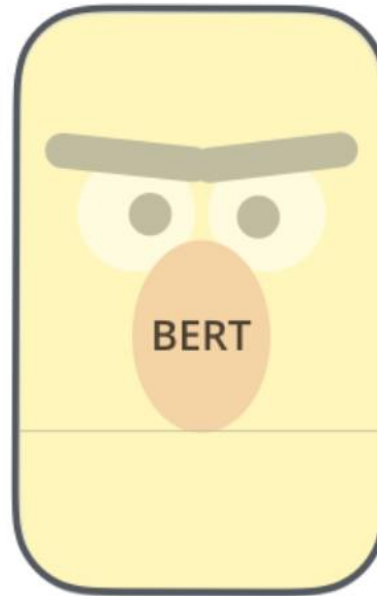
Model 1 - BERT based

Input
Features

Qn : What is java ?
Ans : Java is a programming ...



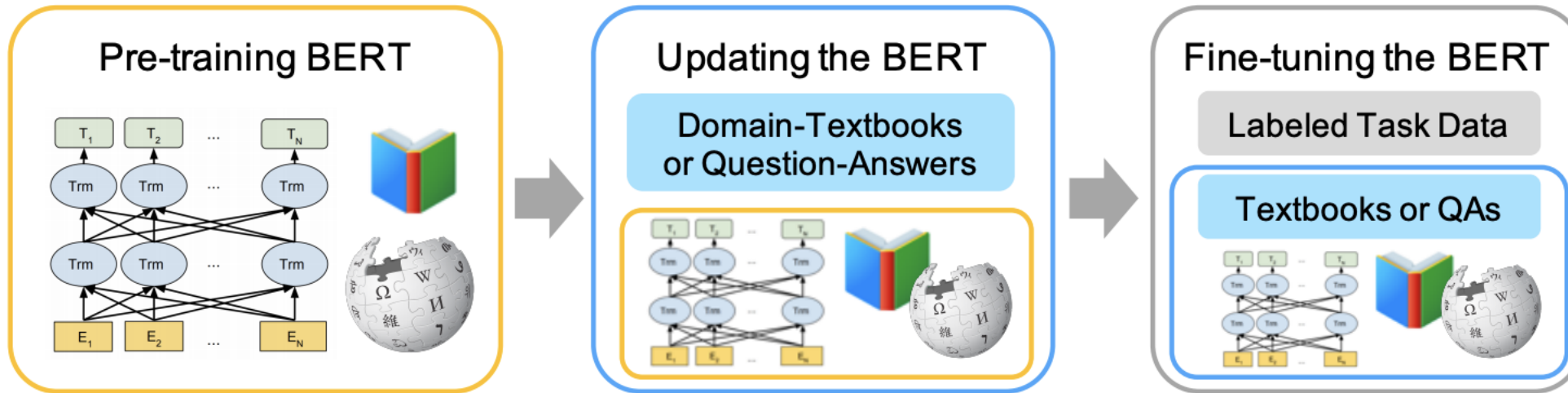
Amazon SageMaker inference



Output
Prediction

90 %	Excellent
7 %	Good
2 %	Ok
1 %	Bad

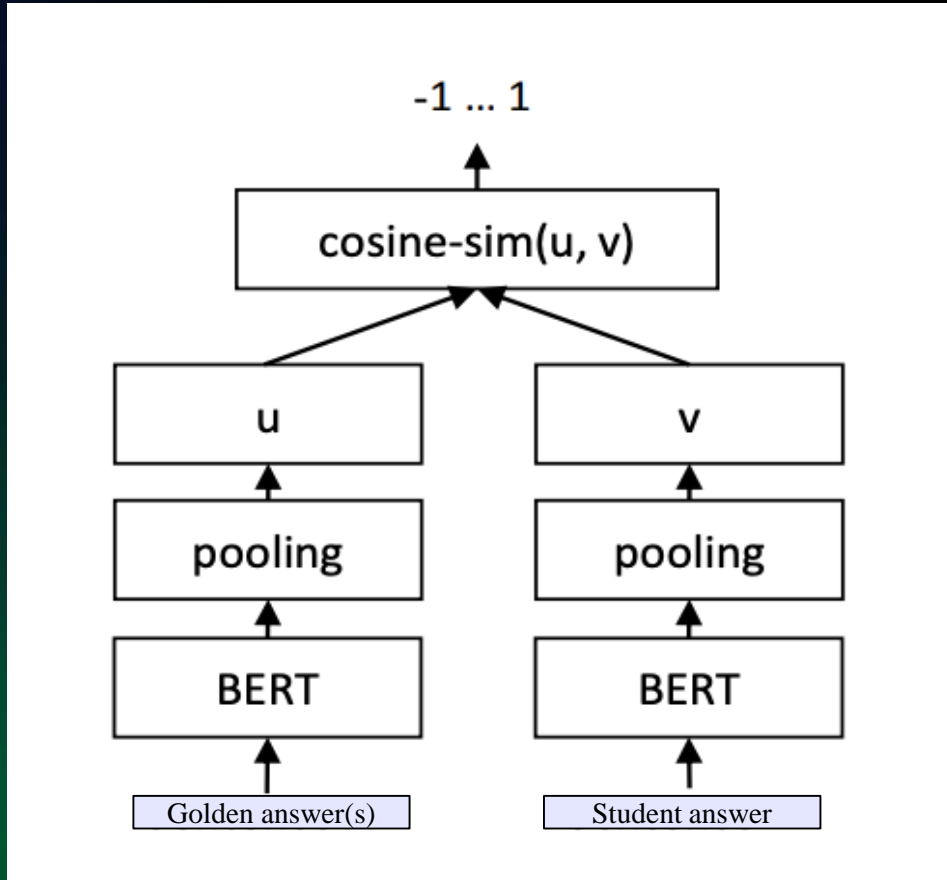
Model 1 - Re-trained and fine-tuned BERT



Transfer Learning in NLP = Pre-Training and Fine-Tuning

[Source](#)

Model 2 – Sentence transformer based



[Source](#)

Candidate Answer :

- Transient variable is a variable whose value is not persisted

Golden Answers :

- A **transient variable** is a **variable** that can not be serialized
- **transient variable** in Java is a **variable** whose value is not serialized during Serialization and which is initialized by its default value during de-serialization

Summary

- The entire solution is built on AWS serverless stack and training/inference using Amazon SageMaker
- It scales quickly and keep the cost under control
- Easy to plug-in additional models trained on newer subjects
- The Amazon Sumerian scene can be customized to meet your branding needs

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- Building event-driven architectures with AWS
- Continuous learning, continuous modernization



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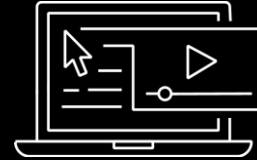


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