



# aws INNOVATE

DATA EDITION

23 August, 2022

# **Simplify customer purchase intent predictions with analytics and ML**

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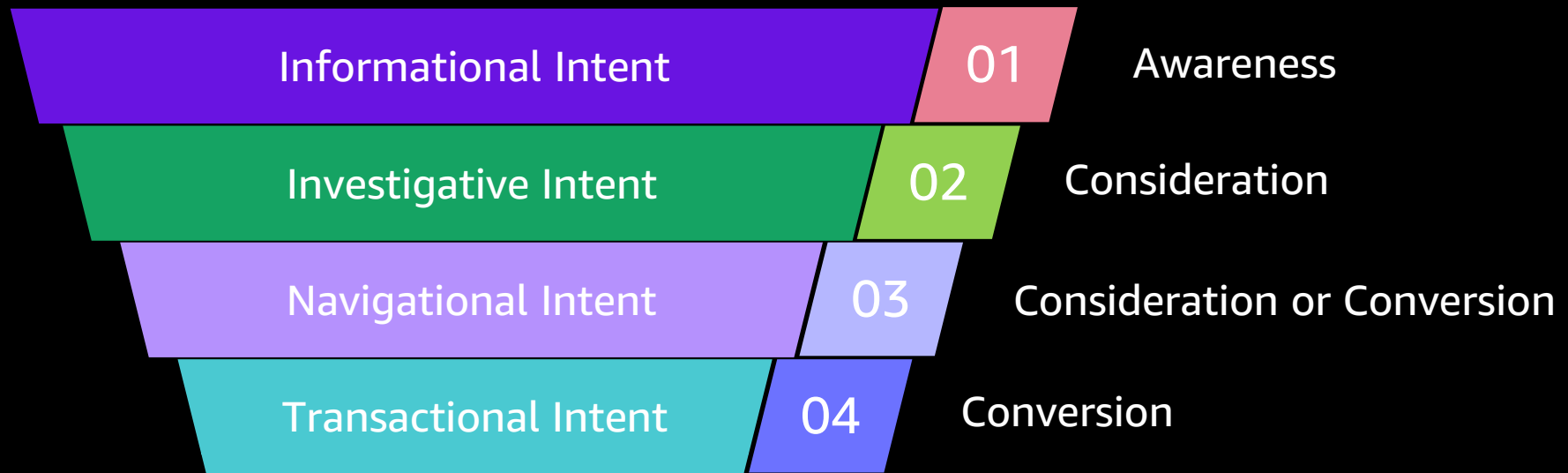
# Agenda

- Purchase intent prediction – Use case overview
- How to predict purchase intent
- Overview of key services
- Demo 1 - Real time ingestion and inference
- Use Auto ML to create high-quality models with just a few clicks
- Demo 2 – Model training and deployment
- Key takeaways
- How to get started

# **Purchase intent prediction – Use case overview**

# What is purchase intent

Purchase intent is the probability that a consumer will buy a product or service



# Why predict purchase intent

Improve conversion metrics

Increase margins

Protect brand equity and perception

Improve profitability and marketing channel ROI

Personalize the customer experience

Drive customer lifetime value and retention

# Key Factors for Predicting Purchase Intent

Demographics

Website engagement

Past purchases

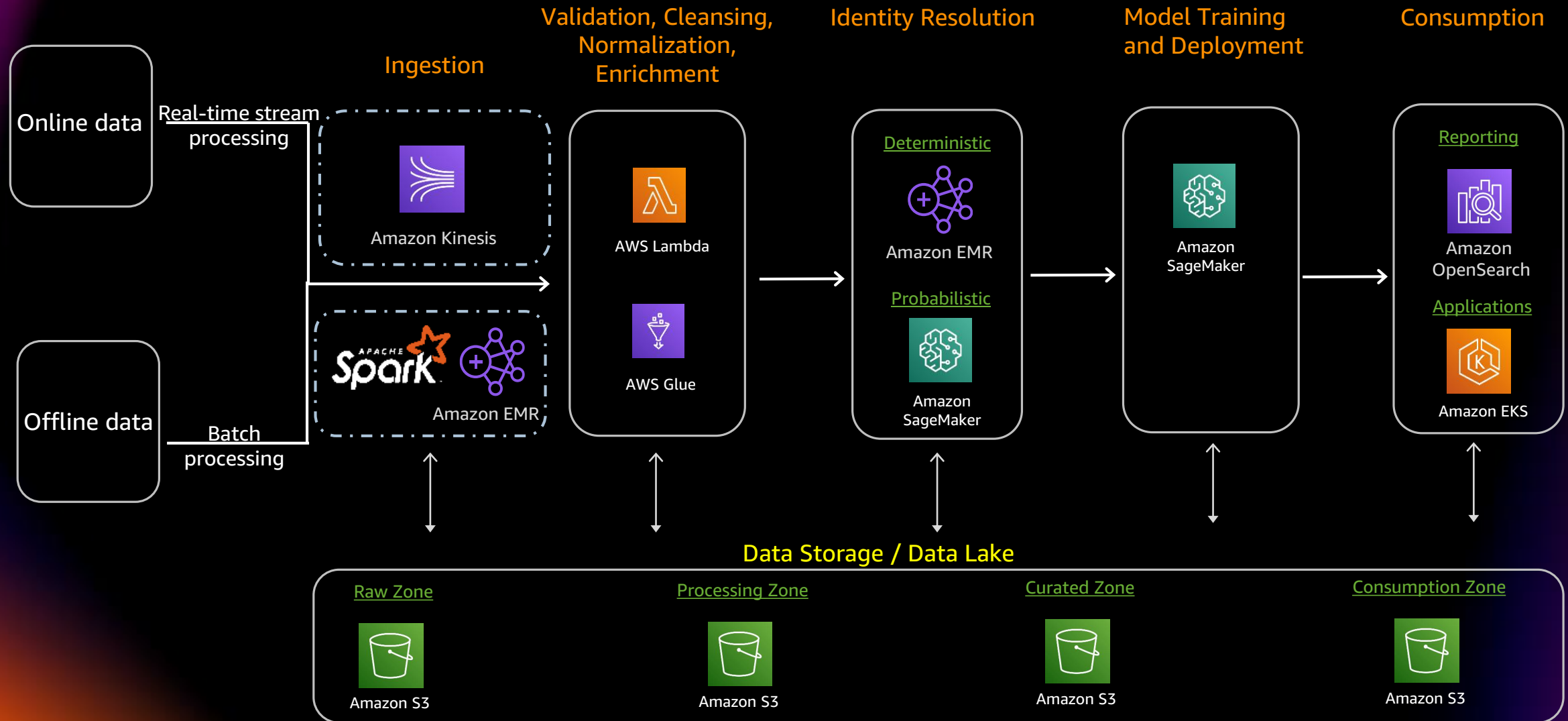
Interaction with marketing messages

Product reviews on website or social media

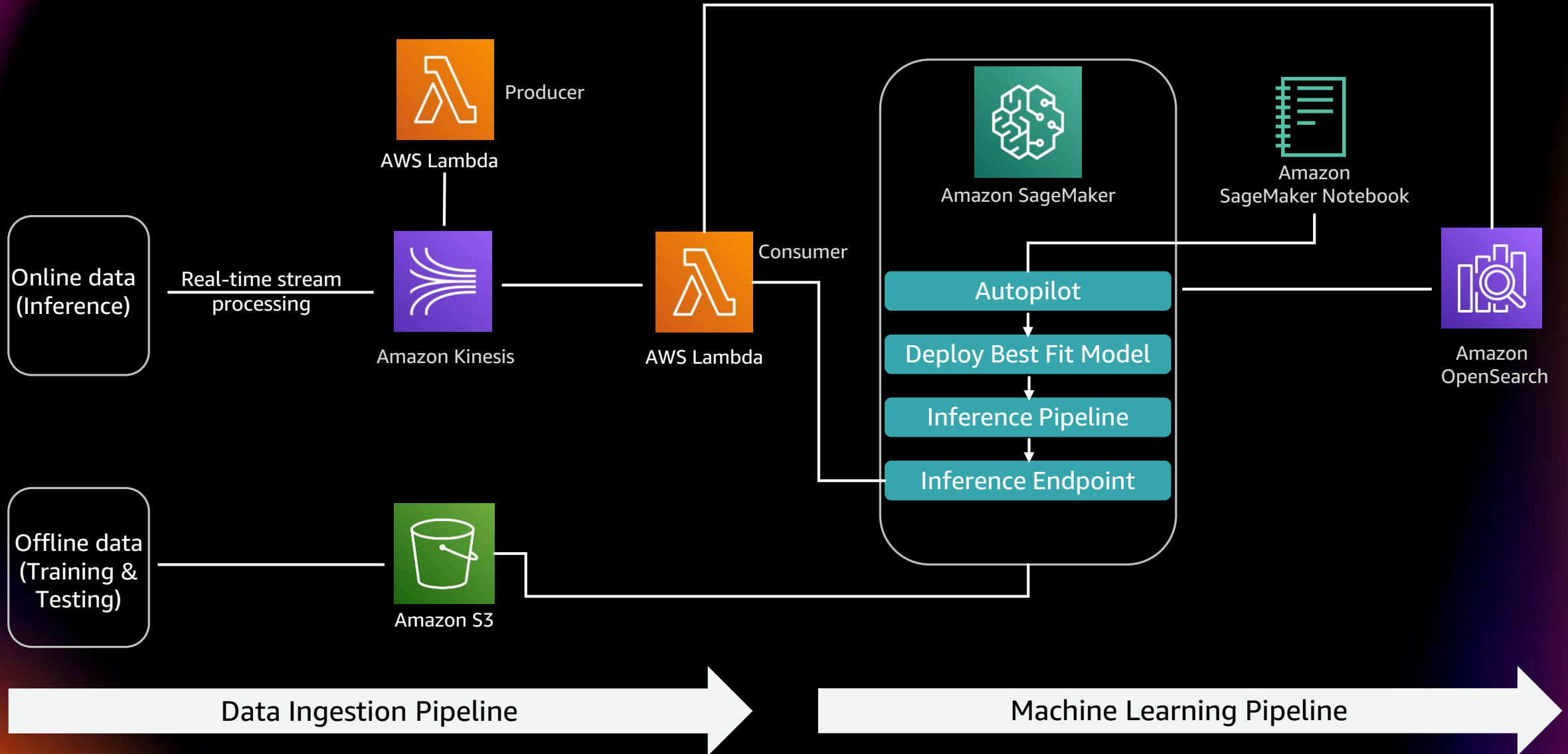
# How to predict purchase intent



# Reference Architecture



# Demo Architecture



# Overview of AWS key services

# Amazon Kinesis

Easily collect, process, and analyze data streams in real time

Kinesis  
Data **Streams**



Collect and store data streams for analytics

Kinesis  
Data **Firehose**



Load data streams into AWS data stores

Kinesis  
Data **Analytics**



Analyze data streams with KDA Studio or Apache Flink

Kinesis  
Video **Streams**



Collect and store video streams for analytics

# Amazon OpenSearch is a powerful analytics engine



Natural language  
Boolean queries  
Relevance

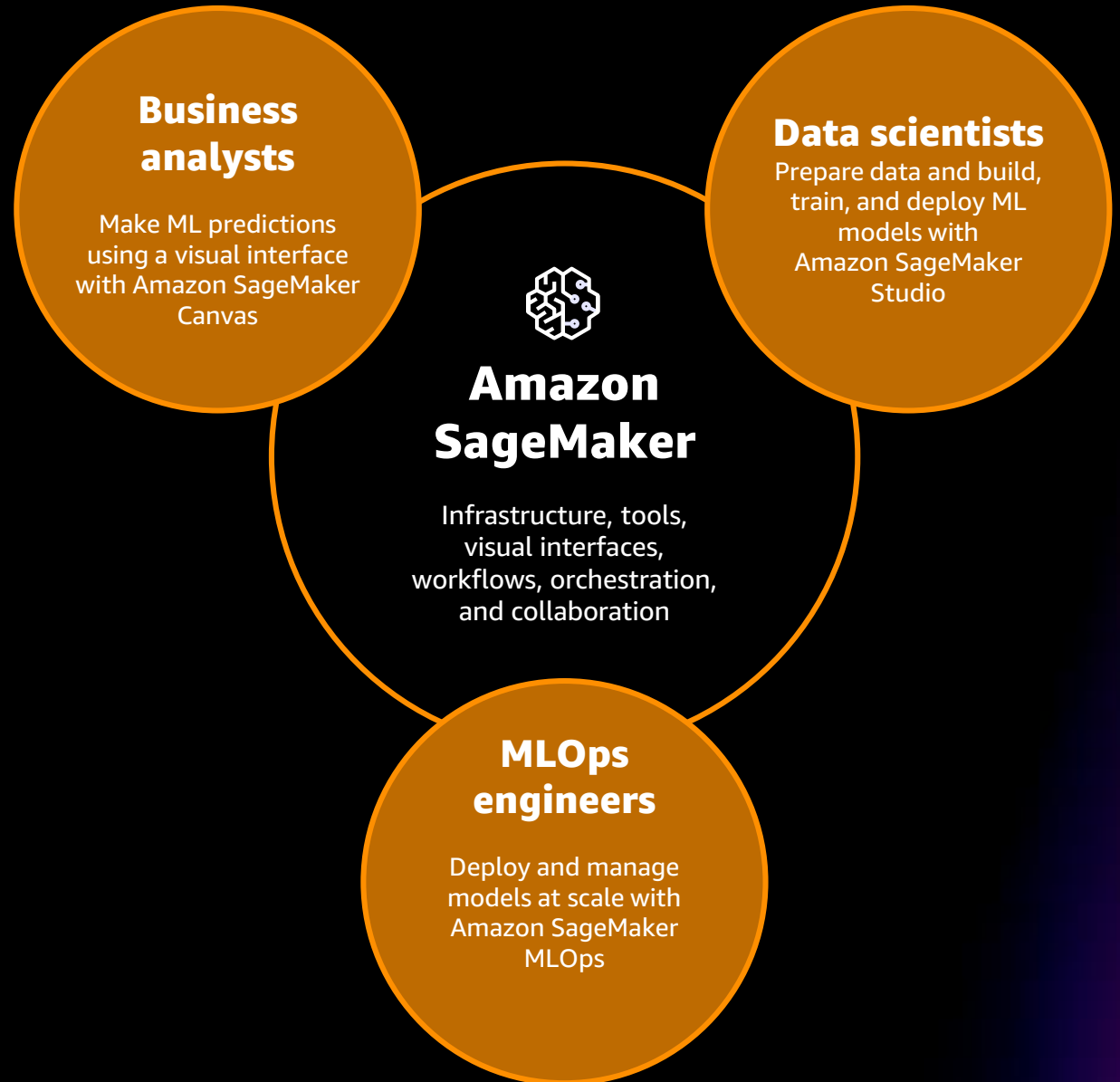
High-volume ingest  
Near real time  
Distributed storage

- Time-based visualizations
- Nestable statistics
- Time series tools



# Amazon SageMaker

Amazon SageMaker helps organizations harness ML

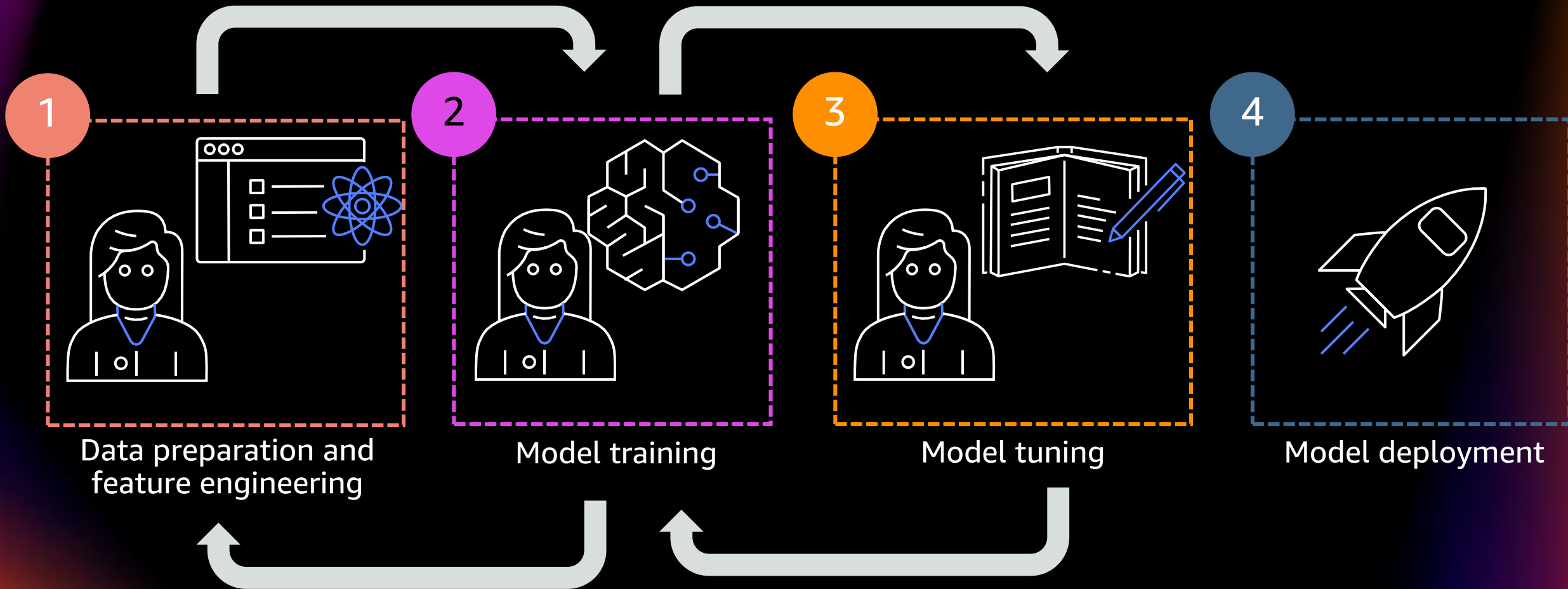


# Demo 1 - Real time ingestion and inference

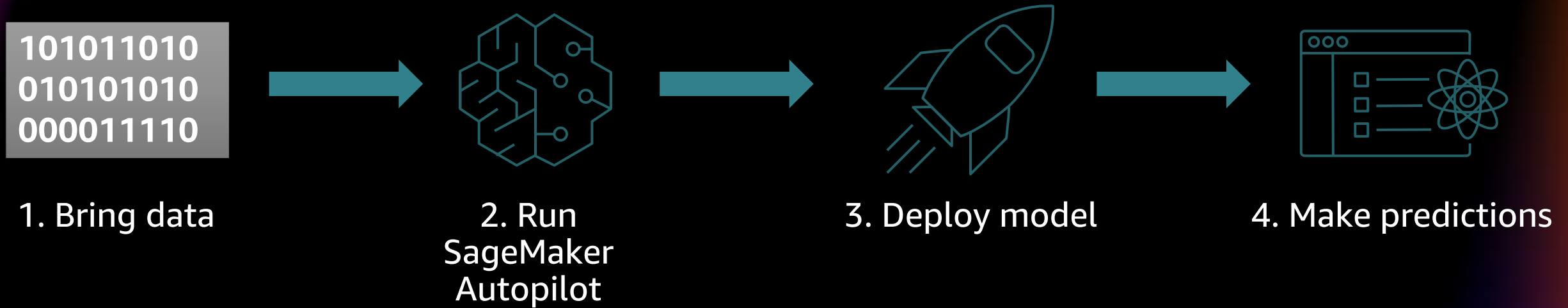
**Use Auto ML to create high-quality  
models with just a few clicks**



# Why building ML models is time consuming



# Auto-ML with Amazon SageMaker Autopilot



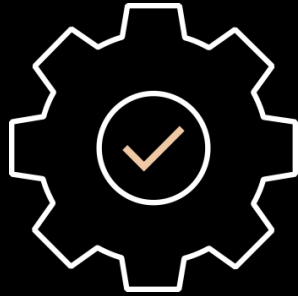
Amazon SageMaker Autopilot automatically builds, trains, and tunes the best machine learning models based on your data, while allowing you to maintain full control and visibility.

# Amazon SageMaker Autopilot core features



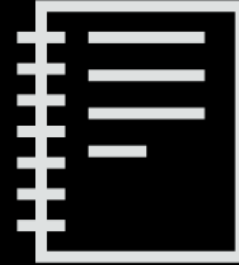
## Quick to start

Provide your data in a tabular form and specify target prediction



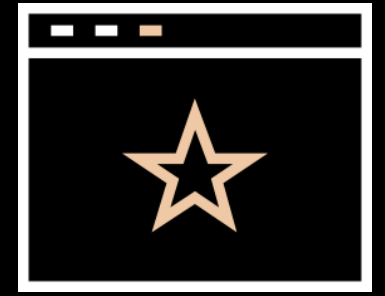
## Automatic model creation

Get ML models with feature engineering and model tuning automatically done



## Visibility and control

Get notebooks for your models with source code

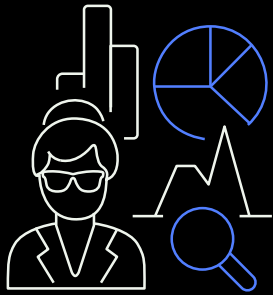


## Recommendations and optimization

Get a leaderboard and continue to improve your model

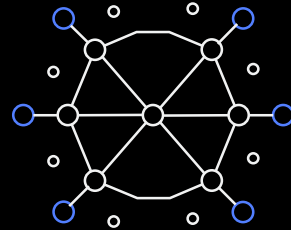
Automatic model creation for tabular data with full visibility and control

# Build your models securely



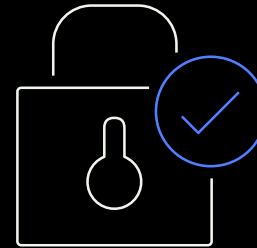
## Access control

Use IAM policies to control access to data, models, and endpoints



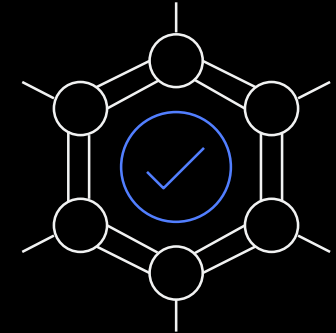
## End-to-end encryption

Support for PrivateLink VPC endpoints, encryption at rest and in-transit



## Secure auditing

Amazon CloudWatch and AWS CloudTrail integration



## Support for compliance efforts for multiple standards

SOC, PCI, FedRAMP, HIPAA, and more

Complete integration with Amazon SageMaker security and compliance features

# Tabular data as a common data type

- Customer churn prediction
- Customer lifetime value
- Credit risk prediction
- Sale prediction
- Price predictions
- Price elasticity for a customer
- Risk assessment
- Loan risk classification

| ID_codesort | var_0   | var_1   | var_2   | var_3  | var_4   | target |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| test_0      | 11.0656 | 7.7798  | 12.9536 | 9.4292 | 11.4327 | 0      |
| test_1      | 8.5304  | 1.2543  | 11.3047 | 5.1858 | 9.1974  | 0      |
| test_2      | 5.4827  | -10.358 | 10.1407 | 7.0479 | 10.2628 | 0      |
| test_3      | 8.5374  | -1.3222 | 12.022  | 6.5749 | 8.8458  | 0      |
| test_4      | 11.7058 | -0.1327 | 14.1295 | 7.7506 | 9.1035  | 1      |
| test_5      | 5.9862  | -2.2913 | 8.6058  | 7.0685 | 14.2465 | 1      |
| test_6      | 8.4624  | -6.1065 | 7.3603  | 8.2627 | 12.0104 | 0      |

# Data exploration notebook

- Dataset statistics – row-wise and column-wise
- Suggested remedies for common dataset problems

## Dataset Sample

The following table is a random sample of **10** rows from the training dataset. For ease of presentation, we are only showing **20 of the 21** columns of the dataset.

### Suggested Action Items

- Verify the input headers correctly align with the columns of the dataset sample. If they are incorrect, update the header names of your input dataset in Amazon Simple Storage Service (Amazon S3).

|   | State | Account Length | Area Code | Phone    | Int'l Plan | VMail Plan | VMail Message | Day Mins | Day Calls | Day Charge | ... | Eve Calls | Eve Charge | Night Mins | Night Calls | Night Charge | Intl Mins | Intl Calls |
|---|-------|----------------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|---------------|----------|-----------|------------|-----|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| 0 | CO    | 76             | 408       | 412-4185 | no         | yes        | 26            | 214.6    | 110       | 36.48      | ... | 87        | 17.44      | 134.6      | 140         | 6.06         | 8.1       | 2          |
| 1 | NY    | 104            | 415       | 391-1793 | no         | yes        | 26            | 189.1    | 112       | 32.15      | ... | 97        | 15.15      | 199.3      | 104         | 8.97         | 11.1      | 4          |
| 2 | KY    | 122            | 408       | 392-1616 | no         | yes        | 27            | 253.7    | 84        | 43.13      | ... | 109       | 19.48      | 190.5      | 123         | 8.57         | 9.2       | 5          |
| 3 | NH    | 67             | 415       | 355-1113 | no         | yes        | 40            | 104.9    | 65        | 17.83      | ... | 93        | 18.39      | 217.4      | 128         | 9.78         | 9.6       | 9          |
| 4 | WI    | 153            | 510       | 349-3112 | no         | no         | 0             | 159.5    | 103       | 27.12      | ... | 90        | 23.42      | 176.7      | 126         | 7.95         | 10.1      | 2          |
| 5 | NH    | 146            | 510       | 345-2319 | no         | no         | 0             | 115.6    | 77        | 19.65      | ... | 100       | 18.16      | 218.4      | 72          | 9.83         | 10.7      | 6          |
| 6 | WV    | 63             | 510       | 328-9797 | no         | no         | 0             | 261.8    | 69        | 44.51      | ... | 135       | 20.83      | 202.1      | 94          | 9.09         | 14.7      | 4          |
| 7 | NH    | 90             | 408       | 393-7322 | no         | no         | 0             | 140.2    | 97        | 23.83      | ... | 102       | 18.18      | 120.0      | 126         | 5.4          | 7.1       | 2          |

# Candidate generation notebook

## Override points

- Algorithms considered
- Evaluation metric
- Hyperparameter ranges
- Model search strategy
- Instances used

The SageMaker Autopilot Job has analyzed the dataset and has generated **10** machine learning pipeline(s) that use **2** algorithm(s). Each pipeline contains a set of feature transformers and an algorithm.

### Available Knobs

1. The resource configuration: instance type & count
2. Select candidate pipeline definitions by cells
3. The linked data transformation script can be reviewed and updated. Please refer to the [README.md](#) for detailed customization instructions.

**dpp0-xgboost:** This data transformation strategy first transforms 'numeric' features using **RobustImputer** (converts missing values to nan), 'categorical' features using **ThresholdOneHotEncoder**, 'text' features using **MultiColumnTfidfVectorizer**. It merges all the generated features and applies **RobustStandardScaler**. The transformed data will be used to tune a *xgboost* model. Here is the definition:

```
[ ]: automl_interactive_runner.select_candidate({  
    "data_transformer": {  
        "name": "dpp0",  
        "training_resource_config": {  
            "instance_type": "ml.m5.4xlarge",  
            "instance_count": 1,  
            "volume_size_in_gb": 50  
        },  
        "transform_resource_config": {  
            "instance_type": "ml.m5.4xlarge",  
            "instance_count": 1,  
        },  
        "transforms_label": True,  
        "transformed_data_format": "application/x-recordio-protobuf",  
        "sparse_encoding": True  
    },  
})
```

# Demo 2 - Model training and deployment



# Key Takeaways

- Purchase intent prediction is critical in terms of conversion and improving your business metrics.
- AWS offers real time analytical services which we can use to collect the relevant data and use the same for training and inference.
- With Amazon SageMaker Autopilot, the model training and deployment becomes effortless.

# Get started with your analytics and ML journey



## Get started

Get started with Amazon Kinesis, Amazon OpenSearch and Amazon SageMaker directly from the AWS console



## Learn more

<https://aws.amazon.com/kinesis/>

<https://aws.amazon.com/opensearch-service/>

<https://aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/>



## Hands on Workshop

<https://catalog.us-east-1.prod.workshops.aws/workshops/63069e26-921c-4ce1-9cc7-dd882ff62575/en-US/lab4/automl#overview>

# Visit the AWS Data resource hub

A modern data strategy can help you manage, act on, and react to your data so you can make better decisions, respond faster, and uncover new opportunities. Dive deeper with these resources today.

- Harness data to reinvent your organization
- In unpredictable times, a data strategy is key
- Make data a strategic asset
- Rewiring your culture to be data-driven
- Put your data to work with a modern analytics approach
- ... and more!



<https://tinyurl.com/data-hub-aws>

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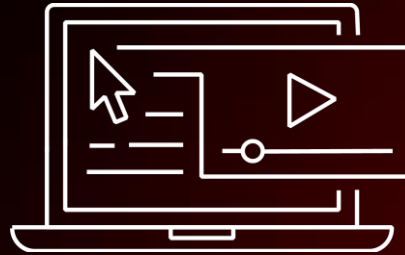
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# Thank you!